

Audit, Governance & Standards

21 March 2016

Is the final decision on the recommendations in this report to be made at this meeting?

Yes

Internal Audit Charter 2016/17

Final Decision-Maker	Audit, Governance & Standards Committee
Lead Head of Service	Rich Clarke – Head of Audit Partnership
Lead Officer and Report Author	Russell Heppleston – Deputy Head of Audit Partnership
Classification	Public
Wards affected	N/A

This report makes the following recommendations to this Committee:

1. That the Committee **approves** the Internal Audit Charter 2016/17.
2. That the Committee **notes** the Audit Partnership's view that the Partnership is operating with sufficient independence and freedom from managerial interference to fulfil its responsibilities in line with Public Sector Internal Audit Standards, and will continue to do so.

This report relates to the following corporate priorities:

- Keeping Maidstone Borough an attractive place for all
- Securing a successful economy for Maidstone Borough

This report is concerned with the internal control and governance of the Council. Successful controls and effective governance are a crucial underpinning for all corporate priorities.

Timetable

Meeting	Date
Audit, Governance & Standards Committee	21 March 2016

Internal Audit Charter 2016/17

1. PURPOSE OF REPORT AND EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- 1.1 The report is provided in order to allow the Committee to consider and approve the revised Internal Audit Charter 2016/17.
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2. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

- 2.1 An Audit Charter is a requirement of Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (Standard 1000) and is a foundational document setting out the purpose, authority and responsibility of the service. A partial extract, giving an introduction to the position of the Charter within the Standards is below:

1000 Purpose, Authority and Responsibility

The purpose, authority and responsibility of the internal audit activity must be formally defined in an internal audit charter, consistent with the *Definition of Internal Auditing*, the *Code of Ethics* and the *Standards*. The chief audit executive must periodically review the internal audit charter and present it to senior management and the board for approval.

Interpretation:

The internal audit charter is a formal document that defines the internal audit activity's purpose, authority and responsibility. The internal audit charter establishes the internal audit activity's position within the organisation, including the nature of the chief audit executive's functional reporting relationship with the board; authorises access to records, personnel and physical properties relevant to the performance of engagements; and defines the scope of internal audit activities. Final approval of the internal audit charter resides with the board.

Public sector requirement

The internal audit charter must also:

- define the terms 'board' and 'senior management' for the purposes of internal audit activity;
- cover the arrangements for appropriate resourcing;
- define the role of internal audit in any fraud-related work; and
- include arrangements for avoiding conflicts of interest if internal audit undertakes non-audit activities.

1000.A1

The nature of assurance services provided to the organisation must be defined in the internal audit charter. If assurances are to be provided to parties outside the organisation, the nature of these assurances must also be defined in the internal audit charter.

1000.C1

The nature of consulting services must be defined in the internal audit charter.

- 2.2 In March 2015 the then Audit Committee approved the 2015/16 Charter which was scheduled to be revised and, if necessary, updated each year. This report includes proposed updates to the Charter.
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3. AVAILABLE OPTIONS

3.1 Audit, Governance and Standards Committee as part of its terms of reference must maintain oversight of the internal audit function and its activities. The Charter proposed sets out the basis on which the function operates. We recommend no alternative course of action.

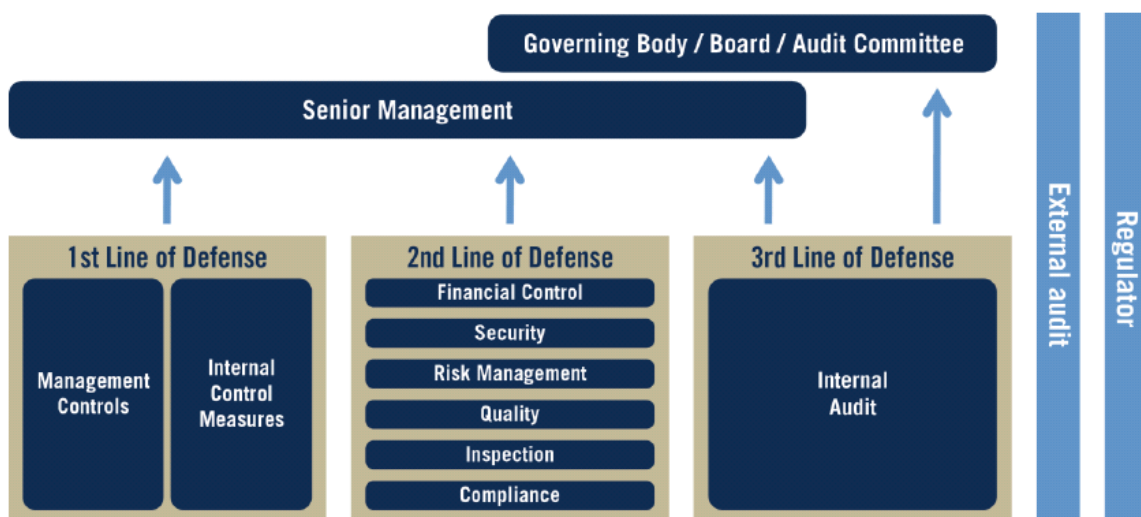
4. PREFERRED OPTION AND REASONS FOR RECOMMENDATIONS

4.1 Some of the updates for 2016/17 are merely taking the opportunity of a revision to tidy up the document. This includes correcting one or two typographical errors and standardising the terminology (for example, using "Audit Partnership" to refer specifically to this service and leaving "internal audit" to denote the practice of internal audit more generally).

4.2 The more substantial part of the update seeks to build on Supplemental Guidance issued recently by the Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA) on how and whether internal audit can take up broader roles within an organisation. These broader roles are often referred to as 'second line of defence' roles.

4.3 The 'three lines of defence' model is commonly used to describe controls existing within an organisation and is summarised in the diagram below (extracted from the IIA Guidance).

Figure 1



4.4 Traditionally, Internal Audit operates solely within the third line and that is the norm in many sectors (even most non-Local Government parts of the public sector). Indeed, the Audit Standards are written in the expectation that internal audit will not have any role outside

the third line which may impede (or appear to impede) its independence.

- 4.5 However, the global IIA has been under pressure recently from, among others, the UK Internal Audit Standards Advisory Board (which includes the Head of Audit Partnership) to recognise that in many organisations a good audit function could successfully play a number of roles, and that Standards could usefully acknowledge and inform those roles. In particular, the IASAB sought to avoid a situation where existing guidance could be read to forbid auditors from undertaking those roles even where there are clear benefits to them doing so.
 - 4.6 In response, the IIA has now issued a Supplemental Guidance report entitled "Internal Audit and the Second Line of Defence". That Guidance acknowledges that audit services may often possess the skills, knowledge and expertise to successfully fulfil certain second line of defence roles and doing so could be beneficial especially in smaller organisations. Fundamentally, it acknowledges that organisations can – provided they do so knowingly and having weighed up the benefits – accept certain risks to the independence and objectivity of audit.
 - 4.7 A key component of accepting those risks is being aware of the safeguards to independence that would operate, and having those safeguards acknowledged and approved by the Audit, Governance and Standards Committee. The more substantive amendments proposed to our Internal Audit Charter set out those safeguards.
 - 4.8 At present, audit does not occupy any roles that comprise second line of defence functions. The Charter sets out the safeguards that would operate in the event of the Audit Partnership being asked to undertake those roles by Management. In particular, the Charter considers the safeguards that would operate if the Audit Partnership were to play a more prominent role in Risk Management and Counter Fraud, including ownership of relevant corporate policies.
 - 4.9 To be clear, the Head of Audit Partnership is satisfied that the Partnership currently operates with required independence and freedom from interference and that it would continue to do so, subject to the described safeguards, in the event of being asked to take on further responsibilities. Consistent with the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards, the Head of Audit Partnership will contact Members immediately in the event of significant threat to independence or interference from Management.
 - 4.10 We propose that the Audit, Governance and Standards Committee approve the Internal Audit Charter for 2016/17.
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5. CONSULTATION RESULTS AND PREVIOUS COMMITTEE FEEDBACK

5.1 The Charter was shared in draft with the Council's Corporate Governance Group (which includes the Monitoring Officer, the Head of Finance & Resources (s151 Officer) and Head of Policy & Communications. The Charter was subsequently considered by the Council's Corporate Leadership Team, before being shared with the Audit Partnership Shared Service Board. The document set out in the appendices reflects outcome of those discussions.

6. NEXT STEPS: COMMUNICATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DECISION

6.1 The revised Charter will be circulated with the Internal Audit Plan (a report also on tonight's agenda) to all Heads of Service and Senior Officers and included within the Audit Partnership's Audit Manual to guide the work of the audit team when completing work at Maidstone BC.

7. CROSS-CUTTING ISSUES AND IMPLICATIONS

Issue	Implications	Sign-off
Impact on Corporate Priorities	The report supports the good governance, internal control and risk management of Maidstone Borough Council and so contributes broadly to achievement of its corporate priorities.	Rich Clarke Head of Audit Partnership 10 March 2016
Risk Management	The report introduces no risks that require separate description in the Council's risk registers, nor materially impacts any currently described.	
Financial	There are no additional costs or savings associated with this proposal.	
Staffing	There are no staffing implications associated with this proposal.	
Legal	Internal Audit is a required function in accordance with the Accounts & Audit Regulations 2015. An Internal Audit Charter is a requirement of the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards.	
Equality Impact Needs Assessment	This report does not describe circumstances which require an Equality Impact Needs Assessment.	
Environmental/	There are no environmental or sustainable	

Issue	Implications	Sign-off
Sustainable Development	development implications for this report.	
Community Safety	There are no community safety implications for this report.	
Human Rights Act	There are no implications for the Council's responsibilities under the Human Rights Act in this report.	
Procurement	There are no procurement implications for this report.	
Asset Management	There are no asset management implications for this report.	

8. REPORT APPENDICES

The following documents are to be published with this report and form part of the report:

- Appendix I: Maidstone Internal Audit Charter 2016/17 (tracked changes version to highlight updates proposed from 2015/16)
- Appendix II: Maidstone Internal Audit Charter 2016/17 (without tracked changes for final approval)

9. BACKGROUND PAPERS

None